



Pronunciation 发音

Lesson 1 元音



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American TESOL
Institute



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English



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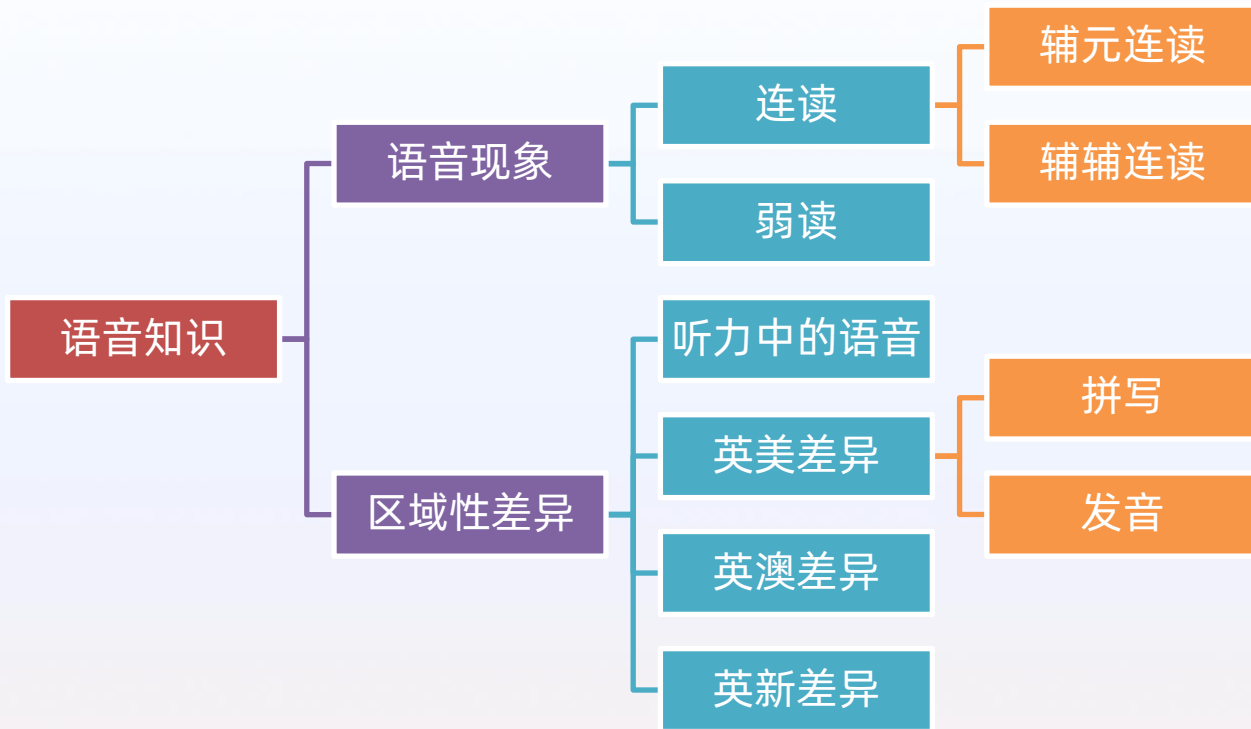
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《考试研究》**签约译者** **TED^x** Xi'an **翻译总监**

课程大纲

- 萝卜老师 {
- 1. 元音
 - 2. 辅音
- 宇小姐 {
- 3. 英美差别 + 吞音连读
 - 4. 单词重读 + 句子重弱读

发音学习的目标



Band 7

- uses a wide range of pronunciation features
使用**多样的英语发音特点**
- sustains flexible use of features, with only occasional lapses
灵活地使用多种发音特点，但偶尔出现偏差

Band 6

- uses a range of pronunciation features with mixed control
使用**多种发音特点，但掌握程度不一**
- shows some effective use of features but this is not sustained
展现出某些有效使用发音特点的能力，但不能持续表现这一能力

Band 7

- is easy to understand throughout; L1 accent has minimal effect on intelligibility

表达过程中易于听者理解；母语口音对听者理解的影响极小

Band 6

- can generally be understood throughout, though mispronunciation of individual words or sounds reduces clarity at times

表达过程中听者基本能理解，但部分单词或发音不准确导致有时不清晰

MAIN FEATURES OF PRONUNCIATION

发音特点包括

- Individual sounds 英语的音和单词发音
- Word stress 单词重音
- Sentence stress and Rhythm 句子重读和节奏
- Intonation 语音语调



元音 & 辅音

元音 & 辅音字母

元音 & 辅音字母

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee
Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj
Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo
Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt
Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz

元音 & 辅音

BRITISH COUNCIL

PHONEMIC CHART

TeachingEnglish

vowels

i:

ɪ

ʊ

u:

e

ə

ɜ:

ɔ:

æ

ʌ

a:

ɒ

diphthongs

ɪə

eə

əʊ

aʊ

ʊə

eɪ

aɪ

ɔɪ

consonants

p

f

t

θ

tʃ

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ts

tr

dz

dr

元音 & 辅音

元音 & 辅音字母

a/an university

a/an hour

a/an European country

“Snow” begins with a/an “S”

元音 & 辅音

元音 & 辅音字母

a/an university /,ju:ni'və:siti/

a/an hour

a/an European country

“Snow” begins with a/an “S”

元音 & 辅音

元音 & 辅音字母

a/an university /,ju:ni'və:siti/

a/an hour /'aʊə/

a/an European country

“Snow” begins with a/an “S”

元音 & 辅音

元音 & 辅音字母

a/an university /,ju:ni'və:siti/

a/an hour /'aʊə/

a/an European /jʊərə'pi:ən/ country

“Snow” begins with a/an “S”

元音 & 辅音

元音 & 辅音字母

a/an university /,ju:ni'və:siti/

a/an hour /'aʊə/

a/an European /jʊərə'pi:ən/ country

“Snow” begins with a/an “S” /es/

元音 & 辅音

元音 & 辅音字母

a university /,ju:ni'və:siti/

an hour /'aʊə/

a European /jʊərə'pi:ən/ country

“Snow” begins with an “S” /es/

vowels

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:
æ	ʌ	a:	ɒ

diphthongs

ɪə	eə	
əʊ	aʊ	ʊə
eɪ	aɪ	ɔɪ

consonants

p	f	t	θ	tʃ	s	ʃ	k
b	v	d	ð	dʒ	z	ʒ	g
h	m	n	ŋ	r	l	w	j

ts

tr

dz

dr

< Search



LearnEnglish Sounds Right

English Pronunciation Chart

OPEN



15 RATINGS

4.1



AGE

4+

Years Old

CATEGORY



Education

DEV

Britis

What's New

[Version History](#)

Version 2.0.7

9mo ago

v2.0.7:

* We've replaced the sound files for all the phonemes to correct a few issues. Thanks [more](#)

Preview

Listen to the vowel, diphthong...

... and consonant so



元音

vowels

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:
æ	ʌ	a:	ɒ

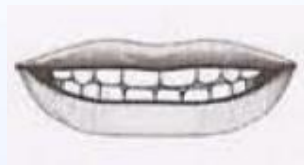
diphthongs

ɪə	eə	
əʊ	aʊ	ʊə
eɪ	aɪ	ɔɪ

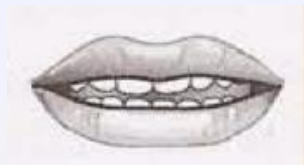
单元音

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:
æ	ʌ	a:	ɒ

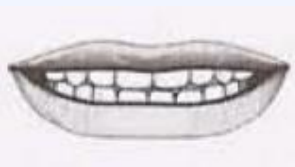
/i:/ OR /ɪ/ ?



this or *these*?
fifty of *fifteen*?



/i:/ OR /ɪ / ?

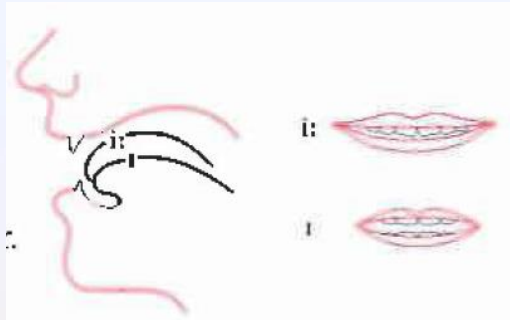


e	he	we
ee	see	cheese
ea	tea	eat
ie/ei	believe	receive

i	police	ski
---	--------	-----

- Pleeased to meeet you.

/i:/ OR / ɪ / ?



a	village	image
e	begin	deny
i	sit	this
-y-	system	gym
u	busy	business
ui	quit	quick

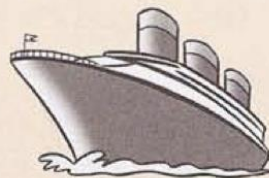
- I live in the city.
- It is very big.

i:

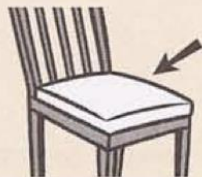


sheep

ship



I



seat

sit



heel

hill



feel

fill



sleep

slip



/e/ OR /æ/ ?



said or sad?



/e/ OR /æ/ ?



a	any	many
ai	said	again

e	get	end
ea	heavy	head

when
ten
went

/e/ OR /æ/ ?

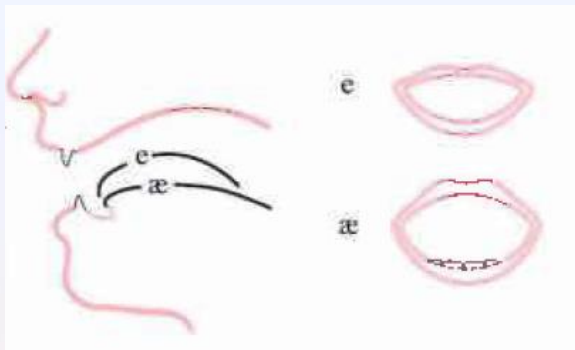


a

happy

apple

Br vs. Ame



apple

sad—— She said she was sad.

had—— I had been there.

X

/e/

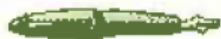
x

Put the 'x' here.

/æ/

axe

Put the axe here.



pen

Can I borrow a pen?

pan

Can I borrow a pan?



men

Look at the men.

man

Look at the man.



send

I'm sending the table.

sand

I'm sanding the table.



gem

It's a lovely gem.

jam

It's a lovely jam.



/ʊ/ OR /u:/ ?



***look* or *Luke*?**



/ʊ/ OR /u:/ ?



o	woman	wolf
oo	good	look
ou	should	could

u	full	pull
---	------	------

- The cookies look good.

/ʊ/ OR /u:/ ?



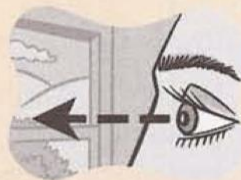
o	do	two
oo	too	soon
u	student	
ou	soup	

- He is too lazy to do the houseworks.



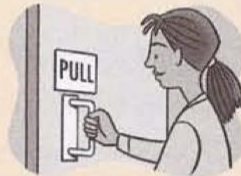
Luke

look



pool

pull



fool

full



suit

soot



stewed

stood



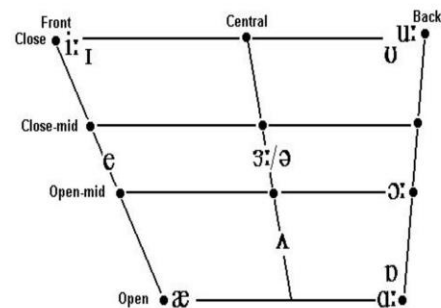
/ə/ OR /ɜ:/ ?



/ɜ:/ OR /ə/ ?



a	about	banana
e	open	problem
i	possible	flexible
	holiday	family
o	today	computer
u	suggest	success



/3:/



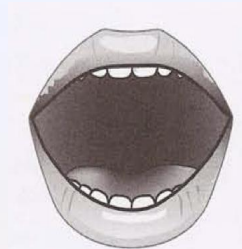
er	her	term
or	work	visitor
ir	bird	third
ur	turn	nurse

- I work as a doctoru.

/ʌ/ OR /a:/ ?



***come* or *calm*?**



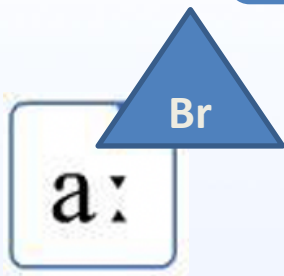
/ʌ/ OR /ɑ:/ ?



o	love	come
ou	cousin	enough
u	but	fun

- What's up?

/æ/ /a:/?



a	fast	class
ar	far	car



fast ☆ ⋮

英 /fɑ:st/ 🔊

美 /fæst/ 🔊

far ☆ ⋮

英 /fɑ:(r)/ 🔊

美 /fɑ:r/ 🔊

/ɒ/ OR /ɔː/?



shot ☆ ⋮

英 /ʃɒt/



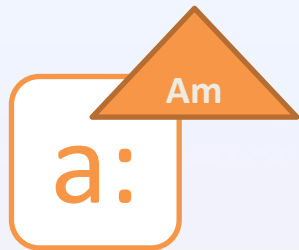
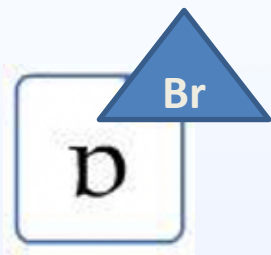
美 /ʃɑːt/



***shot* or *short*?**



/ɒ/ OR /ɑ:/?



a	want	watch
o	hot	stop

- He's got a lot of dollars in his pocket.
- Probably not.

[ɒ] & [ɑ:]

box [bɒks] → [bɑ:ks]

stop [stɒp] → [stɑ:p]

wach [wɒtʃ] → [wɑ:tʃ]

job [dʒɒb] → [dʒɑ:b]

god [gɒd] → [gɑ:d]



/d/

Don

Is your name Don?

/ɔ:/

Dawn

Is your name Dawn?



cod

This cod was in the sea.

cord

This cord was in the sea.



shot

He was shot.

short

He was short.



pot

It's a small pot.

port

It's a small port.

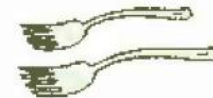


fox

Look for the fox.

forks

Look for the forks.



spot

I don't like these spots.

sport

I don't like these sports.



/ɒ/ OR /ɔː/?



a	walk	warm
aw	saw	law
au	author	August
o	gone	off
ough	thought	bought

英小美大！

单元音



sheep



ship



bed



bad



come



calm



shot



short



her



banana

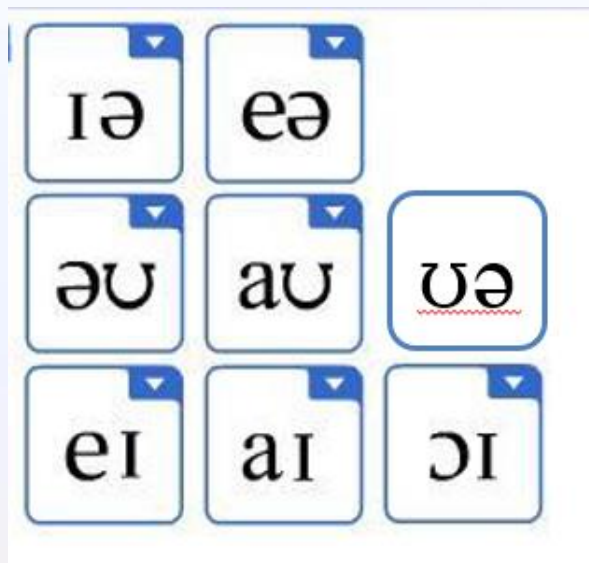


look



Luke

双元音



双元音

eɪ

a	late	April
ay	day	say
ai	train	wait

aɪ

i	nice	time
y	fly	sky
igh	light	sight
ie	lie	tie

ɔɪ

oi	oil	avoid
oy	toy	enjoy



pen

pain



wet

wait



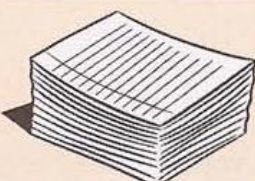
test

taste



pepper

paper



shed

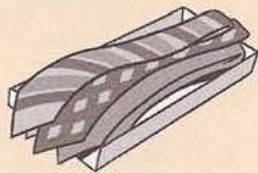
shade





buy

boy



ties

toys



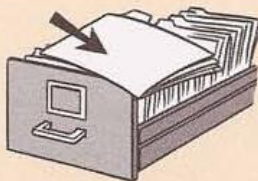
pint

point



aisle

oil



file

foil



双元音

ɪə

eə

ʊə

ea	idea	theatre
eer	beer	deer
ear	near	hear
ere	here	mere

air	hair	chair
are	care	dare
ear	pear	bear
ere	where	there

ure	sure	ensure
ua	February	usually

双元音



o	no	only
oa	road	coat
ow	know	slow



ou	found	loud
ow	now	crowd

双元音



say



know



time



loud



enjoy



idea



pear



usually

vowels

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:
æ	ʌ	a:	ɒ

diphthongs

ɪə	eə	
əʊ	aʊ	ʊə
eɪ	aɪ	ɔɪ

consonants

p	f	t	θ	tʃ	s	ʃ	k
b	v	d	ð	dʒ	z	ʒ	g
h	m	n	ŋ	r	l	w	j

语法-4



预备扫盲



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词汇

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10 分 / 非常愿意



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